

Topic 2 **Movies**

**1. Vocabulary** (The **MP3** is available online)

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|-----------------------|--|
| 1. <u>Ta</u> k ings   | 6. <u>Fli</u> ck                                   |
| 2. <u>Lu</u> cra tive | 7. <u>Bre</u> ak neck                              |
| 3. <u>Flo</u> ck ing  | 8. <u>Shi</u> ft                                   |
| 4. <u>Boo</u> st ed   | 9. <u>Fue</u> l ling (br) / <u>Fue</u> l ing (amr) |
| 5. <u>Gros</u> sed    | 10. <u>Thri</u> v ing                              |

**2. Definitions and Samples**

	Word	Form	Definition	Example	Usage Tips	Parts of Speech
1	<b>Takings</b>	<i>n</i>	the amount of money that is earned	Cinema <b>takings</b> for the first 10 months of the year were £100.	Like: <u>income</u> , <u>proceeds</u> , <u>profit</u>	Take (v)
2	<b>Lucrative</b>	<i>adj</i>	producing money or wealth	The business has proved to be highly <b>lucrative</b> .	Like: <u>fruitful</u> , <u>profitable</u> , <u>advantageous</u>	Lucratively (adv) Lucrativeness (n)
3	<b>Flock</b>	<i>v</i>	to gather or move in a flock (group – birds/sheep)	Tourists are <b>flocking</b> to see the eruption of the volcano.	Like: <u>congregate</u> , <u>gather</u> , <u>throng</u>	Flock (n)
4	<b>Boost</b>	<i>v</i>	to increase the force, power, or amount of (something)	Sales <b>boosted</b> with the new 20% discount offer.	Like: <u>increase</u> , <u>hike</u> , <u>lift</u>	Boost (n)
5	<b>Gross</b>	<i>v</i>	overall total exclusive of deductions	They <b>grossed</b> \$50,000 before taxes.	Like: <u>earn</u> , <u>make</u> , <u>take in</u>	Gross (n) Gross (adj)

	Word	Form	Definition	Example	Usage Tips	Parts of Speech
6	<b>Flick</b>	<i>n</i>	a movie	I went to the <b>flicks</b> last night.	Like: <u>film</u> , <u>cinema</u> , <u>movie</u>	Flick (n) Flick (v)
7	<b>Breakneck</b>	<i>adj</i>	very fast : dangerously fast	The ambulance drove at <b>breakneck</b> speed to get to the hospital.	Similar to: <u>extremely fast</u> , <u>rapid</u> , <u>headlong</u>	
8	<b>Shift</b>	<i>n</i>	a change in place or position	Recently there has been a gradual <b>shift</b> toward more liberal policies by the government.	Like: <u>change</u> , <u>move</u> , <u>shuffle</u>	Shift (v)
9	<b>Fuel</b>	<i>v</i>	to give support or strength to (something)	The criticism she has faced has only <b>fueled</b> her determination to succeed.	Like: <u>feed</u> , <u>incite</u> , <u>inflare</u>	Fuel (n)
10	<b>Thrive</b>	<i>adj</i>	characterized by success or prosperity	The once <b>thriving</b> downtown has fallen into steep decline since the new mall was built.	Like: <u>booming</u> , <u>burgeoning</u> , <u>flourishing</u>	Thrive (v)

### 3. Vocabulary Practice

In groups of 3, please respond and discuss your opinions about the following questions or statements. Please use the **underlined** word in your response and discussion.

1. Do you think the **takings** related to Korean movies are higher than those of Western movies in Korean cinemas?
2. What would be the most **lucrative** job in Korea, in your opinion?
3. Have you ever **flocked** somewhere? If yes, for what reason?
4. How can a government **boost** an economy?
5. What is the average **gross** take-home pay in Korea?
6. What was the last **flick** you saw?

7. Why do taxi drivers here drive at **breakneck** speeds?
8. When was the **shift** from standard cellphones to smart phones in Korea?
9. What do you think about the constant **fuelling** of the fire between Japan and Korea regarding history?
10. If I were to open a business, what type of business would **thrive** in Daegu?

#### 4. Reading and Listening (The MP3 is available online)

China's box office **takings** have beaten those in the USA for the first time ever. China's movie theatres are now the world's most **lucrative**. This is the result of millions of moviegoers **flocking** to cinemas across China during the nation's week-long New Year celebrations in February. Sales were also **boosted** by Valentine's Day, which is becoming increasingly popular in China. China's box office took in a record \$650 million in February, compared to \$640 million in the USA. The most popular movie with Chinese cinema fans was a movie called The Man From Macau II, which **grossed** \$105 million. The new Jackie Chan **flick**, Dragon Blade, took second spot, earning \$95 million.

China's film industry is growing at **breakneck** speed. As the number of middle-class people is expanding, so too is the number of new cinemas opening. A huge population **shift** from the countryside to urban areas is **fuelling** demand for more cinema screens. Fifteen new screens are being added every day. There are now approximately 23,600 screens in China, which is 475 per cent more than there were in 2008. The USA has 40,000 screens. The forecast is that China will overtake America in the near future.

China's movie industry is **thriving**. It has experienced year-on-year growth of 27 per cent and 36 per cent in the past two years. Much of this success has been without the help of Hollywood blockbusters.

## 5. Reading Practice

In **Pairs**, have a short discussion on the following:

1. How can the movie industry in China **thrive** when illegal downloading seems to be the norm worldwide?
2. Is the Korean movie industry **thriving**? Why/why not?

## 6. Conversation Strategies

Delaying your Response, maybe to avoid giving an answer.

<b>Delaying Strategies</b>	<b>Asking someone information</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <i>I can't answer that directly.</i></li><li>• <i>I'll need time to think about that.</i></li><li>• <i>That's a very interesting question, because...</i></li><li>• <i>That's a difficult question to answer, because...</i></li><li>• <i>That's a tough question to answer, because...</i></li><li>• <i>To be honest, that's a difficult question, because ...</i></li><li>• <i>That's a very good question. The reality is that ...</i></li><li>• <i>What do you mean by that?</i></li><li>• <i>What do you mean by ...?</i></li><li>• <i>Well, it depends on what you mean...</i></li><li>• <i>Well, if you ask me, it all depends on your circumstances...</i></li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <i>I'd like to know</i></li><li>• <i>I'm interested in</i></li><li>• <i>Could you tell me..?</i></li><li>• <i>Could I ask about ...?</i></li><li>• <i>Do you know if...?</i></li><li>• <i>Do you know what....is?</i></li><li>• <i>Do you happen to know whether or not...?</i></li><li>• <i>Do you happen to know what.... is?</i></li></ul>

## 7. Conversation Strategy Practice

Using the Opinion Questions from the 1<sup>st</sup> Chapter, along with general Wh. Questions – Who, Where, Why, What, When, Whom, How – Can you ask your Partner questions about the following Topics? Your partner must use Delaying Strategies and follow these up by Asking for more Information.

### Example:

Topic = **Action Movies**

Student A: Opinion Question = *What do you think about **action movies**?*

Student B: Delaying Strategy = *That's a very interesting question, because **I just watched one last night** Could you tell me what you think?*

Student A: Response = *Eh, hmm, I don't like them. I prefer comedies.*

### Practice:

#### Student A:

Please ask Opinion Questions with the Topics below and chat with Student B.

Musicals

원빈

#### Student B:

Please ask Opinion Questions with the Topics below and chat with Student B.

박찬욱

Romantic-comedies

## 8. Phrasal Verbs

These *Phrasal Verbs* are very common in relation to **Movies**.

Phrase	Meaning	Collocation	Example
<b>Figure *out*</b>	To solve / understand a problem	<b>story</b> <b>plot</b>	It took me ages to <b>figure out</b> the <b>plot</b> .
<b>Get *across*</b>	To make something clear or convincing	<b>meaning</b> <b>message</b>	The company mainly used TV advertising to <b>get</b> their <b>message across</b> .
<b>Stick *on*</b>	To play a movie	<b>movie</b> <b>film</b>	I cracked open a beer and <b>stuck on</b> a <b>movie</b> .
<b>Come on</b>	Start	<b>film</b> <b>movie</b>	We had a good chat before the <b>film came on</b> .
<b>Turn into*</b>	to make someone or something change or develop into something different	<b>book</b> <b>novel</b> <b>movie</b>	His first novel was <b>turned into</b> a <b>movie</b> for television.

## 9. Idioms/Phrases

These Idioms are very common and they are connected to **Movies**.

Idioms/Phrases	Meaning	Situation	Example
<b>To be star-studded</b>	Lots of famous people in a film, play etc.	<b>Event</b>	It was a <b>star-studded event</b> .
<b>Spin-off</b>	A television program, movie, book, etc., that is based on characters from another television program,		This TV show is a <b>spin-off</b> of the one aired last year. Some of the same actors are in it.

	movie, book, etc.		
<b>in the limelight</b>	To be the center of attention.	Usually used in a negative sense.	Ignore her, she'd do anything to keep herself <b><u>in the limelight.</u></b>
<b>(be) the ticket</b>	The way, the means, the solution, the cure		A: I'm so thirsty. I need a beer. B: Yep, that's <b><u>the ticket!</u></b>
<b>Prima donna</b>	A person who thinks she or he is better than everyone else.	Usually used negatively	The actress is a temperamental <b><u>prima donna.</u></b>