

## Topic 3 Travel

### 1. Vocabulary (The MP3 is available online)

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|-------------------|-----------------|
| 1. Haz ard        | 6. Pose         |
| 2. Spring up      | 7. Pout         |
| 3. U bi_ qui tous | 8. Un pro voked |
| 4. Le thal        | 9. Man ner      |
| 5. Men ace        | 10. Gre nade    |

### 2. Definitions and Samples

	Word	Form	Definition	Example	Usage Tips	Parts of Speech
1	<b>Hazard</b>	<i>n</i>	a source of danger	The heavy rain was a <b>hazard</b> .	Like: <u>peril</u> , <u>threat</u> , <u>risk</u>	Hazardous (adj)
2	<b>Spring up</b>	<i>Ph v</i>	to appear or to be produced suddenly and quickly	New Internet companies were <b>springing up</b> every day.	Like: <u>appear</u> , <u>arise</u> , <u>begin</u>	Spring / Sprang / Sprung
3	<b>Ubiquitous</b>	<i>adj</i>	seeming to be seen everywhere	The company's advertisements are <b>ubiquitous</b> .	Like: <u>everywhere</u> , <u>omnipresent</u> , <u>pervasive</u>	Ubiquitously (adv) Ubiquitousness (n)
4	<b>Lethal</b>	<i>adj</i>	causing or able to cause death	He was sentenced to death by <b>lethal</b> injection.	Similar to: <u>deadly</u> , <u>fatal</u> , <u>mortal</u>	Lethality (n) Lethally (adv)
5	<b>Menace</b>	<i>n</i>	a dangerous or threatening quality	There was an atmosphere of <b>menace</b> in the city.	Like: <u>hazard</u> , <u>peril</u> , <u>risk</u>	Menace (v)

	Word	Form	Definition	Example	Usage Tips	Parts of Speech
6	<b>Pose</b>	<i>n</i>	the position in which someone stands, sits, lies down, etc., especially as a model for a photograph, painting, etc.	Hold that <b>pose</b> . It will make a great photograph.	Like: <u>poise</u> , <u>sit, stand in place</u>	Pose (v) Poser (n)
7	<b>Pout</b>	<i>v</i>	push out your lips to show that you are angry or annoyed or to look sexually attractive	She <b>pouted</b> her lips and stared at him angrily.	Like: <u>frown</u> , <u>glower, moue</u>	Pout (v)
8	<b>Unprovoked</b>	<i>adj</i>	to <u>not</u> cause (a person or animal) to become angry, violent, etc.	The <b>unprovoked</b> attack came out of the blue.	Like: <u>baseless</u> , <u>groundless</u> , <u>needless</u>	Provoke (v)
9	<b>Manner</b>	<i>n</i>	a particular kind or group of things or people	All <b>manner</b> of stories were told about the incident.	Like: <u>kind</u> , <u>sort, type</u>	Manner (n)
10	<b>Grenade</b>	<i>n</i>	a small bomb that is designed to be thrown by someone or shot from a rifle	The <b>grenade</b> was a dud.	Like: <u>explosive</u> , <u>bomb, missile</u>	

### 3. Vocabulary Practice

In groups of 3, please respond and discuss your opinions about the following questions or statements.

Please use the **underlined** word in your response and discussion.

1. What **hazards** do you face in daily life when going to Keimyung?
2. Why have so many coffee shops **sprung up** recently?
3. Why are face masks so **ubiquitous** in Korea?
4. Which cocktail would you consider a **lethal** concoction?
5. Who are **menaces** to society in Korea?
6. Do you **pose** for selfies often?
7. Have you ever **pouted** at someone to look sexy?
8. Why does North Korea carry out **unprovoked** attacks on South Korea?

9. What **manner** of fashion is popular these days?
10. Have there been any unexploded **grenades** found in Korea over the years?

#### 4. Reading and Listening (The *MP3* is available online)

Travellers and phone-camera lovers need to note a new danger that has recently come to light. This new life-threatening **hazard** has **sprung up** in the past few years and is now a **ubiquitous** part of life. It is also proving to be twice as **lethal** as being killed by a shark. What is this potential new **menace**? Well, it is the selfie. Yes – love 'em or hate 'em, the desire to take a photo of yourself in front of a world-famous site or to strike a **pose** and **pout** with a friend has resulted in more deaths in 2015 than shark attacks. It has been reported that so far this year, 12 people have died as a result of trying to take a selfie. This compares to just six deaths due to **unprovoked** shark attacks.

Selfie-related accidents can happen in all **manner** of circumstances. The website Wikipedia.com has detailed the twelve deaths seen this year. They include two Russian men who were killed while taking a selfie with a hand **grenade**; three Indian students who were killed by an oncoming train while taking selfies on train tracks; and an American woman who fell to her death while taking a selfie with her boyfriend on a cliff in South Africa. The latest death came last month when a Japanese tourist died falling down the stairs while trying to get a shot of himself at the Taj Mahal in India. There may be more. A Russian government spokeswoman told reporters that in July, there were, "dozens of selfie-related deaths" in Russia alone.

#### 5. Reading Practice

In **Pairs**, have a short discussion on the following:

- a. Have you ever had an accident while taking a selfie or just from using your phone?
- b. Do you think there should be controls on using phones while walking...like laws, or automatic shutdown of a phone when walking?

## 6. Conversation Strategies

Presenting the most important point	Presenting a number of arguments
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <i>The main thing is...</i></li><li>• <i>The most important thing is...</i></li><li>• <i>Primarily</i></li><li>• <i>Most importantly,</i></li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <i>First of all, ...</i></li><li>• <i>Firstly, ...</i></li><li>• <i>Well, firstly ...</i></li><li>• <i>To begin with, ...</i></li><li>• <i>I'd start by ...</i></li><li>• <i>For a start, ...</i></li><li>• <i>There're two points here. Firstly, ...</i></li><li>• <i>Secondly, ...</i></li><li>• <i>There are two problems here....</i></li><li>• <i>Moreover...</i></li><li>• <i>You also have to consider</i></li></ul>
<p><b>Adding an argument</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <i>Also, ....</i></li><li>• <i>Again, that depends on ...</i></li><li>• <i>In addition, ...</i></li><li>• <i>What's more, ...</i></li><li>• <i>I might add that...</i></li><li>• <i>Perhaps I should also mention...</i></li><li>• <i>Not to mention the fact that ...</i></li><li>• <i>Plus the fact that...</i></li><li>• <i>Not only that, but...</i></li></ul>	

## 7. Conversation Strategy Practice

Please use the Topics and Presenting Arguments language below to have a short conversation. Look at the

**Example** for some help.

**Example:**

Topic = **Spanish bullfighting**

**Student A:** Opinion Question = *What do you think about Spanish bullfighting?*

**Student B:** Delaying Strategy = *Hmm, that's a difficult question to answer.*

**Student A:** Response = *I know, but I'd like to hear your opinion.*

**Student B:** Presenting Arguments = *Okay, well first of all, I know it's part of Spanish culture, but I don't like it. Also, it is kind of barbaric. Most importantly, it's pure animal cruelty.*

**Practice:**

*Student A:*

Please ask Opinion Questions with the Topics below & have a short conversation with Student B.

- **Travelling Alone**
- **Hitchhiking**

*Student B:*

Please ask Opinion Questions with the Topics below & have a short conversation with Student A.

- **Travelling with Family**
- **Hostelling**

**8. Phrasal Verbs**

These *Phrasal Verbs* are very common in relation to **Travel**.

Phrase	Meaning	Collocation	Example
<b>jet off</b>	To depart and travel by airplane		You could be <b>jetting off</b> for a well-earned break with this amazing sunshine holiday offer.
<b>whisk*away*</b>	To indulge someone's fancy by transporting them away		He <b>whisked</b> her <b>away</b> to Busan for the weekend.
<b>tuck away</b>	something is in an out-of-the-way, snug place	<b>village</b>	You can stay in a cottage <b>tucked away</b> in the woods or lakeside.
<b>take *in*</b>	to view and study something; to attend something involving viewing	<b>Sights</b> <b>View</b>	I paused to lean on a white fence rail and <b>take in</b> the <b>view</b> .
<b>cool off</b>	to lose or reduce heat.		It was incredibly hot so we <b>cooled off</b> at the base of a beautiful waterfall with a bottle of water and a picnic.

## 9. Idioms/Phrases

These Idioms are very common and they are connected to **Travel**.

Idioms/Phrases	Meaning	Situation	Example
<b>itchy feet</b>	A person who has itchy feet is someone who finds it difficult to stay in one place and likes to travel and see new places.	Used, when someone has recently come back from a trip and wants to go away again	Seanan's got <b>itchy feet</b> again. He says he's going to bike to Incheon this winter.
<b>on the home stretch</b>	To say that you are on the home stretch means that you are approaching the end of something such as a journey.	To give encouragement to someone	No far now - we're <b>on the home stretch</b> now.
<b>live out of a suitcase</b>	Someone who travels a lot, moving from place to place, and is therefore restricted to the contents of their suitcase.		Sarah's job involves so much travelling that she <b>lives out of a suitcase</b> .
<b>in the same boat</b>	2 people or more are in the same unpleasant or difficult situation.		When the factory closed down, the workers all found themselves <b>in the same boat</b> .
<b>Highways and byways</b>	You take large and small roads to visit every part of the country.		He travelled the <b>highways and byways</b> looking for traces of his ancestors.